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INFO	LOG-00	ACDA-17	ACDE-00	AMAD-01	ARA-01	A-01	CIAE-00
	SMEC-00	OASY-00	DODE-00	EAP-01	EUR-01	OIGO-01	TEDE-00
	INR-00	IO-16	JUSE-00	L-01	ADS-00	NEA-01	NSAE-00
	OIC-02	OIG-04	OIS-01	PA-02	PM-00	PRS-01	SP-00
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DRAFTED BY: AF/P:TKURTH  
APPROVED BY: AF/P:MSWANN

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO ALL AFRICAN DIPLOMATIC POSTS PRIORITY  
ALL OECD CAPITALS PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BONN PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS PRIORITY  
AMCONSUL CALGARY PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY CANBERRA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY  
AMCONSUL DURBAN PRIORITY  
USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD PRIORITY  
AMCONSUL JEDDAH PRIORITY  
AMCONSUL JOHANNESBURG PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY KINSHASA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY LUANDA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY RIYADH PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY  
USEU BRUSSELS PRIORITY  
USMISSION USNATO PRIORITY  
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY

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USIA WASHDC PRIORITY 0000  
WHITE HOUSE/SITROOM PASS TO NSC STEINBERG 0000  
SOMALIA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY  
USCINCCENT MACDILL AFB FL PRIORITY  
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE PRIORITY  
USCINCPAC HONOLULU HI PRIORITY  
USCINCSOC MACDILL AFB FL PRIORITY  
USCINCTrans INTEL CEN SCOTT AFB IL PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY DHAKA PRIORITY  
USOFFICE ABUJA PRIORITY

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E.O. 12356: N/A  
TAGS: OPRC, PREL, XA, US  
SUBJECT: PRESS GUIDANCE - SEPTEMBER 27, 1994

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1. THE FOLLOWING IS RWANDA PRESS GUIDANCE (AF) AND  
MOZAMBIQUE PRESS GUIDANCE (AF).

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2. AF PRESS GUIDANCE - RWANDA: HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES BY RPF  
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Q: IS IT TRUE THAT THE RPF HAS COMMITTED HUMAN RIGHTS  
ATROCITIES? WHAT ARE WE DOING ABOUT IT?

A: THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF HARASSMENT AND REPRISALS BY  
RPF SOLDIERS AND RETURNING TUTSI REFUGEES AGAINST HUTUS,  
PARTICULARLY IN SOUTHEASTERN RWANDA. THE CONTINUED  
OUTFLOW OF REFUGEES TO TANZANIA HAS BEEN OF PARTICULAR  
CONCERN.

FROM THE TIME WE FIRST HEARD THESE REPORTS, WE URGED THE  
NEW GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA TO INVESTIGATE AND TAKE NECESSARY  
ACTION. WE MADE THIS POINT BOTH THROUGH OUR EMBASSY IN

KIGALI AND IN MEETINGS BETWEEN VISITING U.S. OFFICIALS  
AND RWANDAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. THE PRESIDENTIAL  
MISSION ALSO RAISED THESE REPORTS.

THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT ASSURED US THAT REPRISALS ARE NOT  
THE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID  
THEY BELIEVED THE ATTACKS WERE ISOLATED INCIDENTS AND THAT  
THEY WERE WORKING TO ENSURE DISCIPLINE WITHIN THE MILITARY.

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SUBSEQUENT INFORMATION WHICH SUGGESTS THAT THE PROBLEM MAY  
BE MORE WIDESPREAD THAN ORIGINALLY REPORTED IS

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CONTROVERSIAL. THE UN IS INVESTIGATING AND HAS DISCUSSED  
THE MATTER WITH THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT. WE HAVE ALSO  
URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO INVESTIGATE AND TAKE APPROPRIATE  
ACTION.

WE HAVE DISCUSSED WITH UNAMIR THE CRITICAL NEED TO PLACE  
PEACEKEEPERS IN THE SOUTHEAST WHERE THE REPORTS OF ABUSES  
HAVE BEEN CENTERED. PRESS REPORTS INDICATE THAT THE UN IS  
DISPATCHING A CONTINGENT TO THE AREA.

Q: WAS THIS RAISED DURING UNDER SECRETARY WIRTH'S TRIP?  
CAN WE GET A WRAP UP ON THE TRIP?

A: UNDER SECRETARY WIRTH FINISHED A VISIT TO THE REGION  
YESTERDAY. HE SPENT SEVERAL DAYS IN RWANDA AND, ALONG  
WITH DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR AFRICA, PRUDENCE  
BUSHNELL, HE RAISED OUR CONCERNS WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND  
URGED IMMEDIATE ACTION TO INVESTIGATE THE REPORTS OF  
ABUSES AND TAKE STEPS TO ADDRESS THE PROBLEM.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AGREED THAT AN INVESTIGATION WAS  
REQUIRED, AND WE UNDERSTAND THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS  
COOPERATING WITH THE UN IN THIS INVESTIGATION.

IN BURUNDI, UNDER SECRETARY WIRTH URGED THE PARTIES TO  
COMPLETE THE PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESSION PROCESS AS QUICKLY AS  
POSSIBLE SO THAT THE COUNTRY COULD MOVE FORWARD WITH ITS  
DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION.

Q: OTHER THAN DEMARCHES, WHAT ELSE ARE THE U.S. AND  
INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY DOING TO ADDRESS THE REPORTS OF  
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RPF ABUSES?

A: THE U.S. IS WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE UN TO COMPLETE  
DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. THERE ARE

ALREADY ABOUT 4,200 UNAMIR PERSONNEL IN RWANDA; THE  
5,500 FORCE SHOULD BE FULLY DEPLOYED BY THE END OF THE  
MONTH.

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IN ADDITION, WE ARE PUSHING TO HAVE THE UN COMPLETE DEPLOYMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THE FIRST GROUP OF 25 SHOULD BE ON THE GROUND BY THE END OF THE MONTH.

THE U.S. HAS PLEDGED A VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION OF DOLLARS 750,000 AND HAS BEEN ASSISTING THE UN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION TO EXPEDITE PLANNING AND RECRUITMENT OF MONITORS. THE UN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSIONER'S PLAN OF ACTION INCLUDES APPROXIMATELY 150 MONITORS, FORENSICS EXPERTS, AND OTHER SPECIALISTS, AND THE UN WILL BE APPEALING FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR THESE ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL.

WE ARE ALSO PRESSING FOR RAPID COMPLETION OF THE WORK OF THE UN COMMISSION OF EXPERTS AND SPEEDY ESTABLISHMENT OF A UN WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL TO BRING TO JUSTICE THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR GENOCIDE, WAR CRIMES, OR OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS ATROCITIES. WE EXPECT THE COMMISSION TO COMPLETE ITS INTERIM REPORT IN THE NEXT WEEK OR SO, AND WE INTEND TO MOVE QUICKLY THEREAFTER IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ESTABLISH A TRIBUNAL.

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Q: WOULD THE TRIBUNAL ALSO PROSECUTE CASES INVOLVING RPF ATTACKS?

A: WE STRONGLY BELIEVE THAT THE TRIBUNAL MUST BE EVEN-HANDED IN METING OUT JUSTICE AND THAT ALL PERSONS WHO HAVE COMMITTED VIOLATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW IN RWANDA SINCE APRIL -- REGARDLESS OF WHICH SIDE THEY MAY HAVE FOUGHT FOR OR SUPPORTED -- SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL.

Q: WHAT IMPLICATIONS DO THESE REPORTS HAVE ON OUR RELATIONS WITH THE NEW GOVERNMENT IN RWANDA?

A: WE HAVE MADE CLEAR TO THE NEW GOVERNMENT THAT OUR RELATIONS AND ASSISTANCE DEPEND ON SERIOUS EFFORTS BY THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT TO CREATE CONDITIONS THAT WILL PROMOTE REFUGEE RETURN, INTERNAL RECOVERY, AND, ULTIMATELY, NATIONAL RECONCILIATION.

WE HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL ACT QUICKLY TO END THESE ATTACKS AND INVESTIGATE PAST INCIDENTS SO THAT INNOCENT LIVES ARE PROTECTED AND REFUGEES WILL FEEL SAFE

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TO RETURN. THIS WOULD ALLOW US TO CONTINUE DEVELOPING OUR RELATIONS AND ASSISTING THE NEW GOVERNMENT AND ITS PEOPLE TO RECOVER FROM THE WAR AND MOVE TO NATIONAL RECONCILIATION.

Q: IS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ENCOURAGING REFUGEES TO RETURN? IF SO, WILL THESE REPORTS CAUSE YOU TO CHANGE

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THAT POLICY?

A: OUR POSITION ON THIS ISSUE HAS NOT CHANGED. FROM THE BEGINNING, WE HAVE SUPPORTED THE CREATION OF CONDITIONS IN RWANDA THAT WILL FACILITATE THE VOLUNTARY RETURN OF REFUGEES IN SAFETY.

WE OPPOSE INVOLUNTARY REPATRIATION AND DO NOT SUPPORT ENCOURAGING REFUGEE RETURN IF IT IS NOT CLEAR THAT REPATRIATION CAN BE DONE SAFELY.

OUR DEMARCHES TO THE RWANDAN GOVERNMENT CONCERNING THE REPORTS OF ATTACKS ON CIVILIANS, AND THE DEPLOYMENT OF EXPANDED UNAMIR AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS, ARE INTENDED TO IMPROVE THE SECURITY SITUATION AND THEREBY FACILITATE SAFE, VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION.

Q: WHAT CAN YOU TELL US ABOUT REPORTS OF FORMER GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS ENGAGING OR PLANNING TO ENGAGE IN GUERRILLA WARFARE?

A: WE REMAIN CONCERNED BY INSECURITY IN THE BORDER AREA BETWEEN ZAIRE AND RWANDA. RECENT SECURITY INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN TRACED TO THE PRESENCE OF COHESIVE UNITS OF MEMBERS OF THE FORMER RWANDAN ARMED FORCES AMONG THE REFUGEE POPULATION.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT SMALL GROUPS OF FORMER RWANDAN ARMED FORCES MAY HAVE RE-ENTERED RWANDA. AS YET, HOWEVER, THERE ARE NO SIGNS THAT THIS IS AN ORGANIZED INCURSION.

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RETURN TO RWANDA OF REFUGES HAS BEEN INHIBITED BY HARASSMENT AND INTIMIDATION BY MEMBERS OF THE FORMER RWANDAN ARMED FORCES, HUTU MILITAS AND CIVILIAN MEMBERS OF

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THE FORMER RWANDAN GOVERNMENT.

THE CONTINUED INSECURITY ALONG THE BORDER HIGHLIGHTS  
THE THE IMPORTANCE OF OUR CONTINUING EFFORTS TO WORK WITH  
THE UN TO ACCELERATE DEPLOYMENT OF A FULL COMPLEMENT OF  
UNAMIR PEACEKEEPERS AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS TO RWANDA.

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3. AF PRESS GUIDANCE - MOZAMBIQUE: UN PERFORMANCE  
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Q: DO YOU HAVE A COMMENT ON UN'S PERFORMANCE IN  
MOZAMBIQUE AS MENTIONED IN THE WALL STREET JOURNAL  
YESTERDAY?

A: THE UN OPERATION IN MOZAMBIQUE (ONUMOS) HAS BEEN  
SUCCESSFUL IN MANY AREAS OF ITS ENDEAVOR TO BRING PEACE  
AND DEMOCRACY TO THAT COUNTRY. AS THE ARTICLE  
ACKNOWLEDGES, THE UN HAS "LABORED EFFECTIVELY" TO KEEP THE  
MOZAMBIKAN PEACE PROCESS ON TRACK.

UNDER THE SKILLFUL AND ENERGETIC LEADERSHIP OF UN SPECIAL  
REPRESENTATIVE ALDO AJELLO, ONUMOS:

\$ HAS MAINTAINED A CEASEFIRE BETWEEN TWO SIDES WHICH  
FOUGHT A BRUTAL 16 YEAR CIVIL WAR,

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\$ HAS DEMOBILIZED THE RIVAL FORCES, AND

\$ HAS FACILITATED REGISTRATION OF MORE THAN 6 MILLION  
VOTERS FOR MOZAMBIQUE'S FIRST MULTI-PARTY ELECTIONS NEXT  
MONTH.

HOWEVER, ONUMOS HAS NOT BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN CARRYING OUT  
ITS DEMINING RESPONSIBILITIES.

A UN SECURITY COUNCIL MISSION HAS DESCRIBED DELAYS IN UN  
DEMINING AS A "SOURCE OF DISMAY" AND THE SECRETARY  
GENERAL'S REPORT OF AUGUST 26 OUTLINES ACTIONS NEEDED TO  
ACCELERATE THE PROGRAM.

THE UNITED STATES WILL BE WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE UN TO  
ENSURE THAT THE LESSONS OF MOZAMBIQUE, GOOD AND BAD, ARE  
TRULY LEARNED.

MINIMIZE CONSIDERED CHRISTOPHER

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